

GA4: Must Know Concepts



Core *Metrics* Foundation

User vs session vs event

Understanding the fundamental building blocks of analytics measurement

Engaged sessions

Sessions that meet quality thresholds for meaningful interaction

Engagement rate

The percentage of sessions that qualify as engaged

Key events (conversions)

Critical user actions that drive business outcomes

Reports



Reports snapshot

Realtime overview

Realtime pages

Life cycle



Acquisition

Overview

User acquisition

Traffic acquisition

Non Google campaign

User acquisition cohorts

Lead acquisition

Engagement

Overview

Events

Pages and screens

Landing page

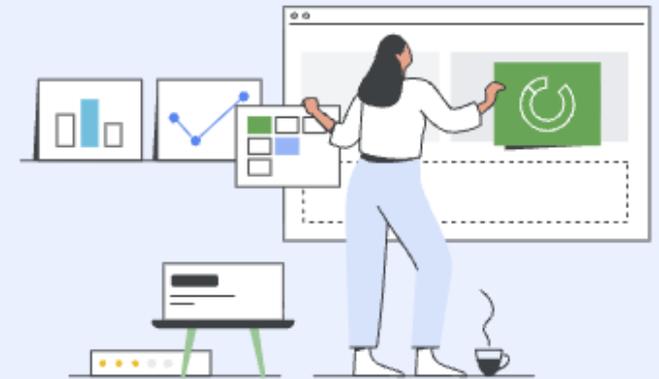
Monetization

Library



Reports snapshot

The reports snapshot helps you monitor the performance metrics of your choice. To get started, choose one of these templates.



Create your reports snapshot

Choose a template that shows the performance metrics you want to see

User behavior

Get an overview of your website and app's top screens, user counts, and engagement metrics at a glance



Choose this template

Sales and revenue

Identify top-performing products and what drives the most revenue



Choose this template

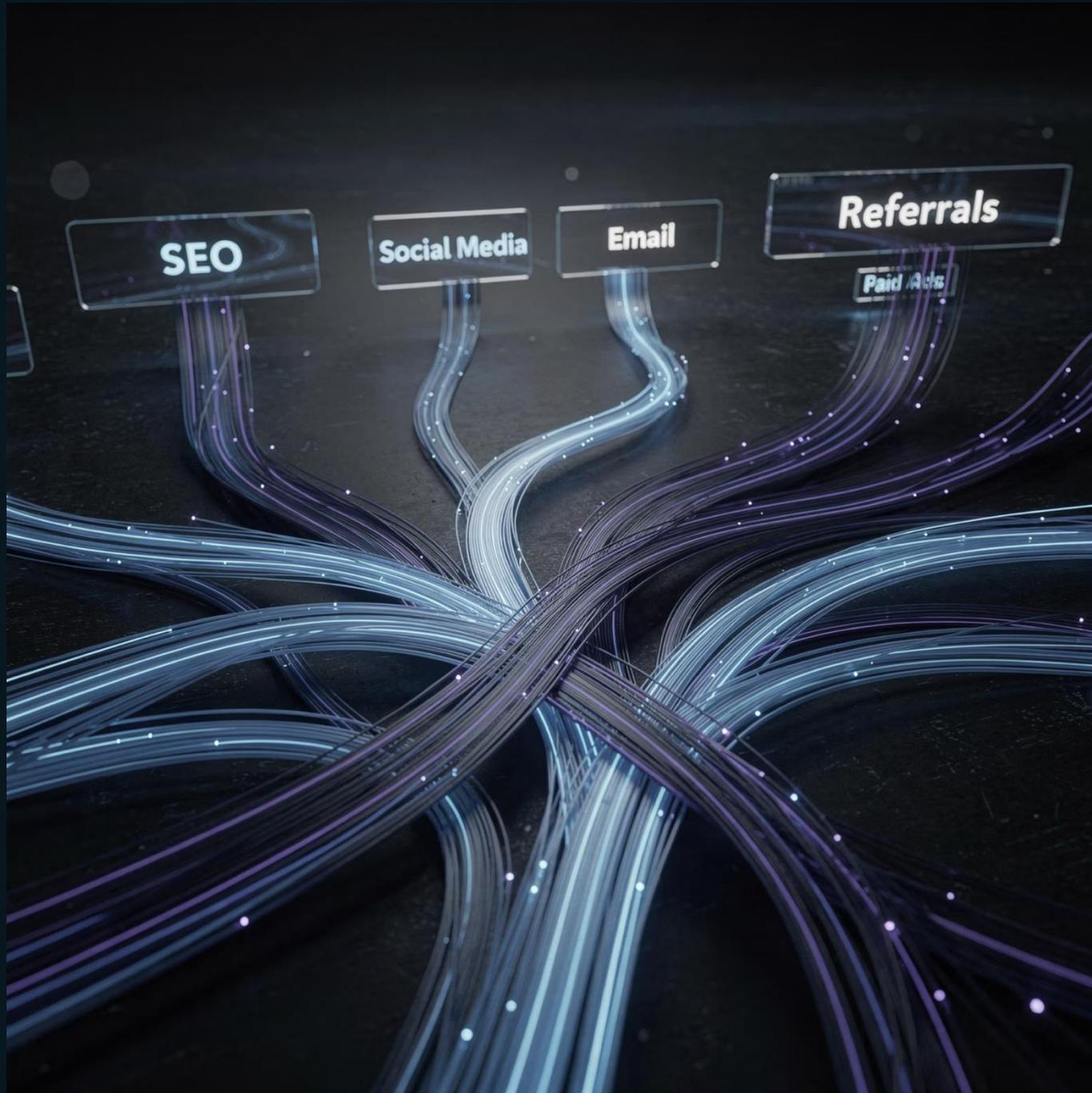
Marketing performance

Measure marketing channel performance and attribute conversions



Choose this template

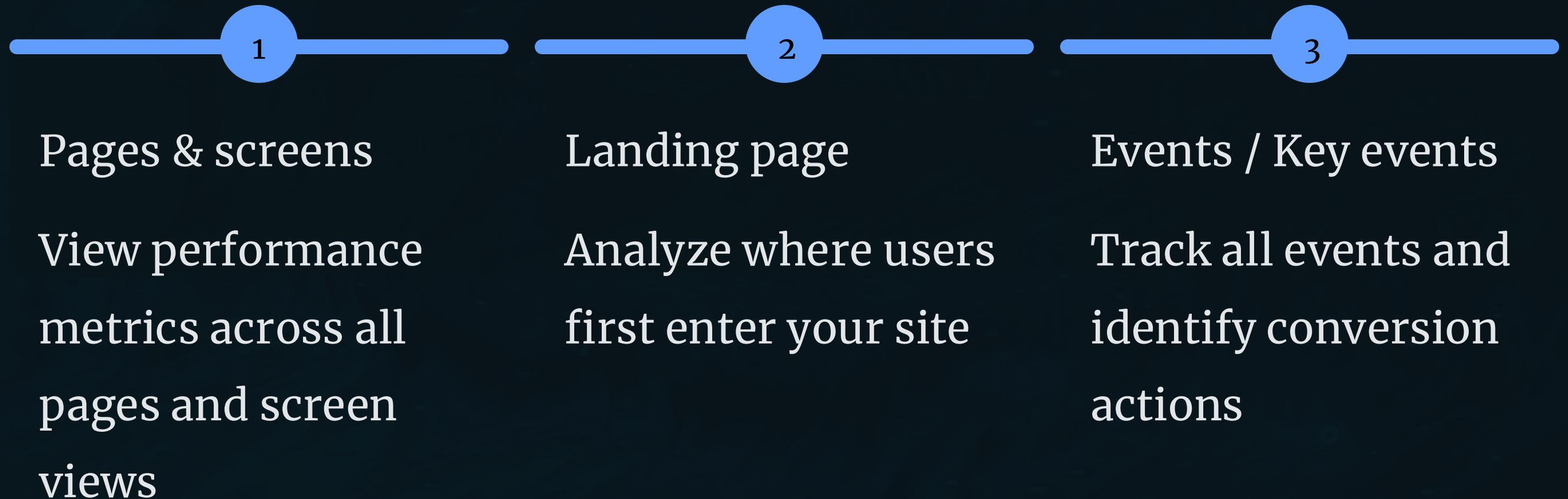
Reports → Acquisition



Traffic acquisition
Default channel group

User acquisition
First user source/medium

Reports → Engagement





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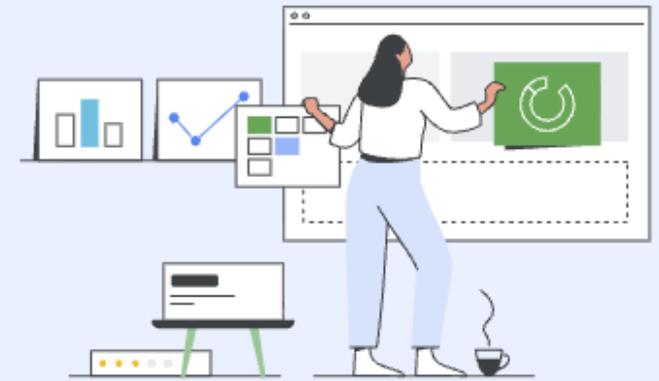
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Pages and screens: Page path and screen class



Last 28 days Nov 10 - Dec 7, 2025



Plot rows

Search...

Rows per page: 10

Go to: 1

1-10 of 90

<input type="checkbox"/>	Page path and screen class	Views	Active users	Views per active user	Average engagement time per active user	Event count All events	Key events All events	Total revenue
<input type="checkbox"/>	Total	1,094 100% of total	749 100% of total	1.46 Avg 0%	20s Avg 0%	3,833 100% of total	23.00 100% of total	\$0.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	1 /	340 (31.08%)	269 (35.91%)	1.26	18s	1,198 (31.25%)	0.00 (0%)	\$0.00 (-)
<input type="checkbox"/>	2 /ai-integration-workshop/	85 (7.77%)	80 (10.68%)	1.06	9s	295 (7.7%)	0.00 (0%)	\$0.00 (-)
<input type="checkbox"/>	3 /books/	60 (5.48%)	52 (6.94%)	1.15	11s	195 (5.09%)	0.00 (0%)	\$0.00 (-)
<input type="checkbox"/>	4 /product/epic-content-marketing-for-higher-education/	59 (5.39%)	50 (6.68%)	1.18	20s	215 (5.61%)	0.00 (0%)	\$0.00 (-)
<input type="checkbox"/>	5 /speaking-engagements/	59 (5.39%)	44 (5.87%)	1.34	43s	171 (4.46%)	0.00 (0%)	\$0.00 (-)
<input type="checkbox"/>	6 /blog/	38 (3.47%)	32 (4.27%)	1.19	53s	110 (2.87%)	0.00 (0%)	\$0.00 (-)
<input type="checkbox"/>	7 /discoverability-workshop/	35 (3.2%)	32 (4.27%)	1.09	10s	118 (3.08%)	0.00 (0%)	\$0.00 (-)
<input type="checkbox"/>	8 /content-optimization-process/	31 (2.83%)	31 (4.14%)	1.00	6s	96 (2.5%)	0.00 (0%)	\$0.00 (-)
<input type="checkbox"/>	9 /ai-visibility-prompt/	26 (2.38%)	20 (2.67%)	1.30	15s	85 (2.22%)	0.00 (0%)	\$0.00 (-)
<input type="checkbox"/>	10 /ai-beacon-network/	19 (1.74%)	15 (2%)	1.27	22s	79 (2.06%)	3.00 (13.04%)	\$0.00 (-)



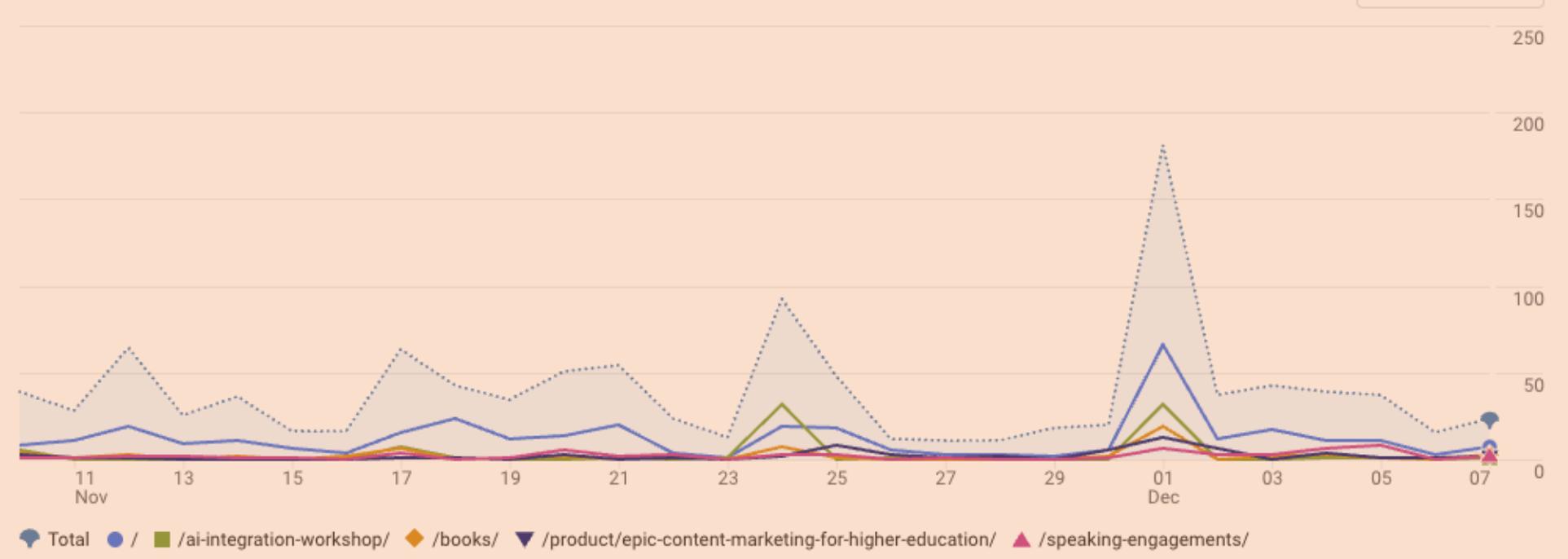
- Reports snapshot
- Realtime overview
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 - Pages and screens
 - Landing page
 - Monetization
 - Retention
- User
 - User attributes
 - Tech

All Users Add comparison + Last 28 days Nov 10 - Dec 7, 2025

Pages and screens: Page path and screen class

Add filter +

Views by Page path and screen class over time



Plot rows Search... Rows per page: 10 Go to: 1 1-10 of 90

	Page path and screen class +	Views	Active users	Views per active user	Average engagement time per active user	Event count
	Total	1,094	749	1.46	20s	3,833

Explore (hands-on)

01

Funnel exploration

Landing page → program
page → apply/inquire CTA →
form submit (or chatbot)

02

Path exploration

top entry pages by country →
where users drop

03

Segment overlap

"US prospects" ∩
"program page viewers" ∩
"conversion"



What to implement

Site search

GSC integration

AI report

Segments to build

By country

US, Turkey, Algeria, Pakistan,
Germany, India, Tunisia, UK, Mexico,
France (and "Other").

By language

English vs Italian (and any major
variants).

By device mobile vs desktop.

By audience type proxy (behavioral)

high intent (visited
admissions/cost/visa pages) vs
explorers.

Data checks (health + trust)

- Data stream coverage for each subdomain
(international site, stories, outbound site).
- Internal traffic filters + cross-domain measurement
- Key event definitions
are they aligned to real funnel progress?